

# Ask Captain Cyber

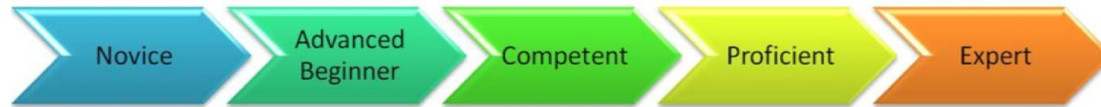
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Team: SDMay25-07

Client & Advisor: Dr. Doug Jacobson

# Problem Statement

- Not easy to convey cybersecurity topics to general population
- Information on the web is not always accurate
- Everyone should have basic cyber knowledge and a convenient, reliable way to learn it



# Solution: Ask Captain Cyber

- AI-integrated chatbot to ask cybersecurity-related questions
  - Hosted on Iowa State University's servers
- Answers are proofread by cybersecurity professionals
- Contains database table of previously asked questions
  - Ensures reliable information
- Free to use



# Users

## Cybersecurity Amateurs

- Little cybersecurity knowledge
- Asks basic questions

## Cybersecurity Enthusiasts

- Decent cybersecurity knowledge
- Asks complex questions

## Cybersecurity Experts

- Substantial knowledge
- Answers questions from previous two user groups

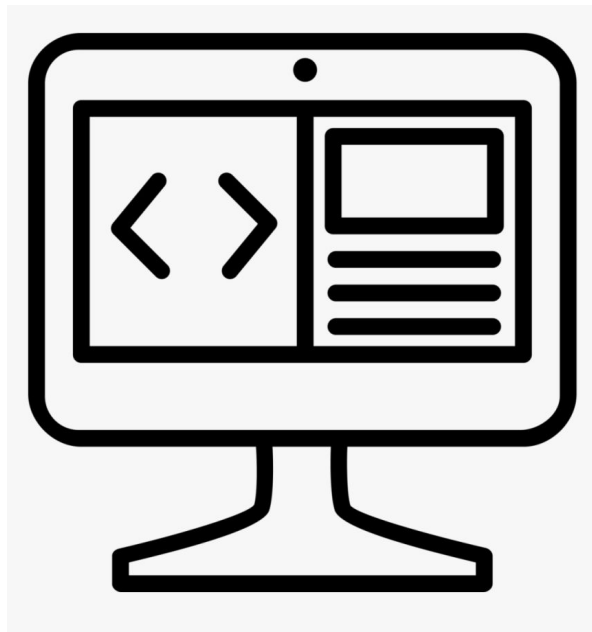


# Design Requirements

- Must accurately interpret and respond to user queries
- Experts must be able to easily vet initial AI response
- Store vetted answers in database for future usage
- Maintain overall security posture for login, user information, data storage/transfer

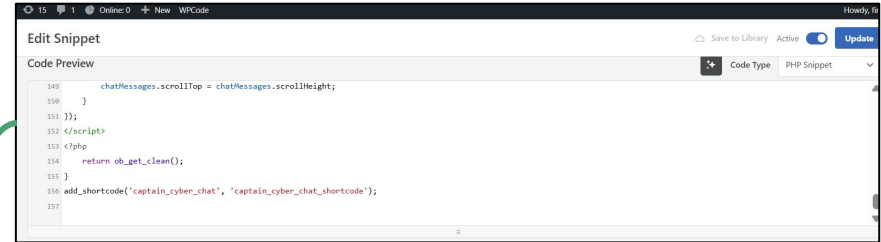
# Our Design

- Frontend
  - WordPress - Content management
  - PHP, HTML, JS - Frontend design
- Backend
  - Flask Rest API - Middleware
  - OpenAI API - LLM
  - MySQL - Database
- Version control
  - Github



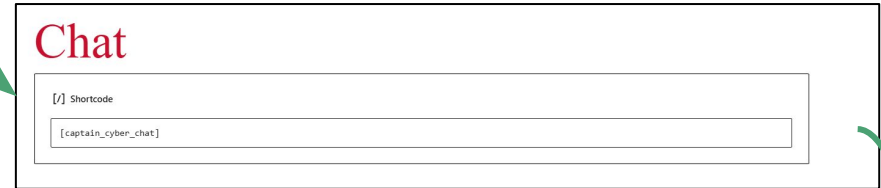
# Design - Frontend

- WPCode plugin implements “code snippets” directly into site
- PHP, HTML, and JS connects with MySQL and Flask to populate pages
- Promotes easy updating and troubleshooting as needed in the future

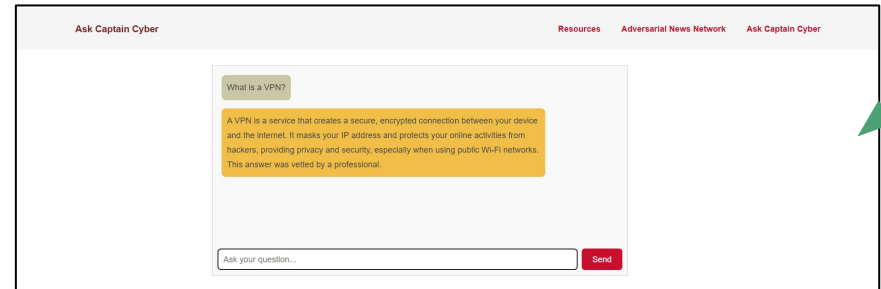


The screenshot shows the 'Edit Snippet' window in the WPCode plugin. It features a 'Code Preview' tab with a text editor containing PHP and JavaScript code. The code includes a JavaScript function to scroll to the top of chat messages and a PHP function to return a shortcode. The code is as follows:

```
149 chatMessages.scrollTop = chatMessages.scrollHeight;
150 }
151 });
152 </script>
153 <?php
154     return ob_get_clean();
155 }
156 add_shortcode('captain_cyber_chat', 'captain_cyber_chat_shortcode');
157
```



The screenshot shows the 'Chat' configuration interface. It has a title 'Chat' in red. Below the title is a section labeled '[/] Shortcode' with a text input field containing the shortcode '[captain\_cyber\_chat]'.



The screenshot shows the 'Ask Captain Cyber' chat interface. It has a header with 'Ask Captain Cyber' and navigation links for 'Resources', 'Adversarial News Network', and 'Ask Captain Cyber'. The main area displays a question 'What is a VPN?' in a grey box and an answer in a yellow box: 'A VPN is a service that creates a secure, encrypted connection between your device and the internet. It masks your IP address and protects your online activities from hackers, providing privacy and security, especially when using public Wi-Fi networks. This answer was vetted by a professional.' Below the answer is a text input field with the placeholder 'Ask your question...' and a red 'Send' button.

# Design - Accessing Captain Cyber

## Ask Captain Cyber

Search for existing answers.

Can't find the answer. Ask me the question!



### Ask Captain Cyber!

Click here to chat with Captain Cyber to learn about any cybersecurity-related topics!

[Ask Captain Cyber](#)



# Design - Chat

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

Ask Captain Cyber

**Chat with Captain Cyber to learn more about Cybersecurity!**

what is phishing?

Phishing is a type of cyber attack where attackers impersonate legitimate organizations or individuals to trick people into revealing sensitive information, such as usernames, passwords, or credit card numbers. This is usually done via deceptive emails, websites, or messages. This answer was vetted by a professional.

Ask your question...

Send

# Design - Vetting Dashboard

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY



Ask Captain Cyber

Here, you, the ambassador, help Captain Cyber provide high-quality, accurate responses!

## Vetting Page

Question:

What is two-factor authentication (2FA)?

AI-Generated Answer:

Two-factor authentication (2FA) is an extra layer of security used to ensure that people attempting to access an online account are who they say they are. It requires two forms of identification: something you know (like a password) and something you have (like a phone or security token).

Submit Reviewed Answer



admin


[Your account](#)

[Logout](#)


Vetting Dashboard >


# Design - Account Management


**Ask Captain Cyber**





**admin**  
[View profile](#)

 Account >

 Change Password >

 Privacy >

 Delete Account >


 **Delete Account**

Are you sure you want to delete your account? This will erase all of your account data from the site. To delete your account enter your password below.


**Password**


**Delete Account**


**Ask Captain Cyber**





**admin**  
[View profile](#)

 Account >

 Change Password >

 Privacy >

 Delete Account >

 **Account**

**Username**

**First Name**


**Last Name**

**Email Address**





**Update Account**


# Design - Account Management

Ask Captain Cyber



**admin**  
[View profile](#)

	Account	>
	Change Password	>
	Privacy	>
	Delete Account	>

 **Change Password**

Current Password


New Password

Confirm Password





Confirm Password


Update Password


Ask Captain Cyber




**admin**  
[View profile](#)

	Account	>
	Change Password	>
	Privacy	>
	Delete Account	>


 **Privacy**

Profile Privacy 


Everyone

Avoid indexing my profile by search engines 


No

Hide my profile from directory 

☒ No ☐ Yes

Show my last login? 


☐ No ☒ Yes

Download your data 

Enter your current password to confirm a new export of your personal data.

Password

Request data

Erase of your data 

Enter your current password to confirm the erasure of your personal data.

Password

Request data erase

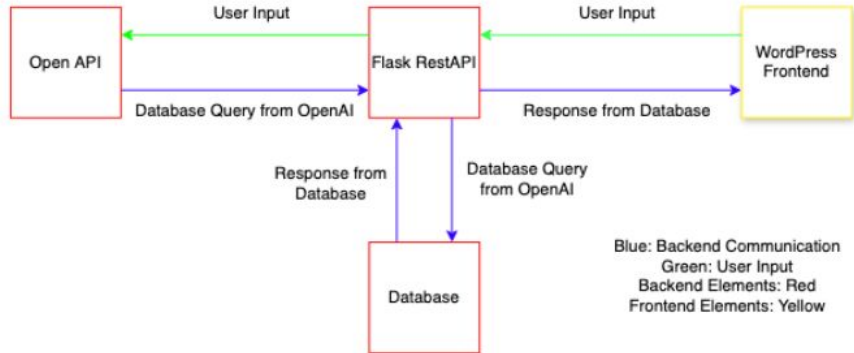
Update Privacy

# Design - Backend implementation

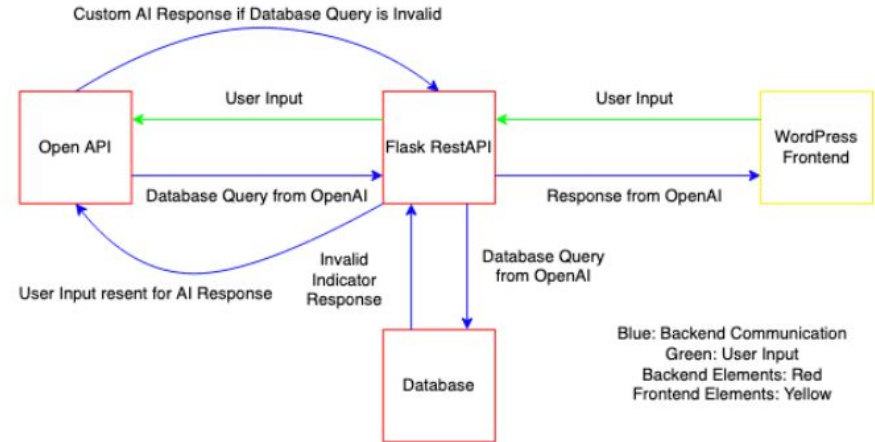
- Flask Rest API
  - Variety of API endpoints
  - Efficient user, database, and AI workflow
  - Modular design for scalability
- Database
  - Questions, answers, category, status, tags, updated\_at, created\_at
  - Wide variety of querying possibilities
  - Scalable for expansion
  - Seeded the database

# Design - Backend Dataflow

Data Flow if Query is Valid

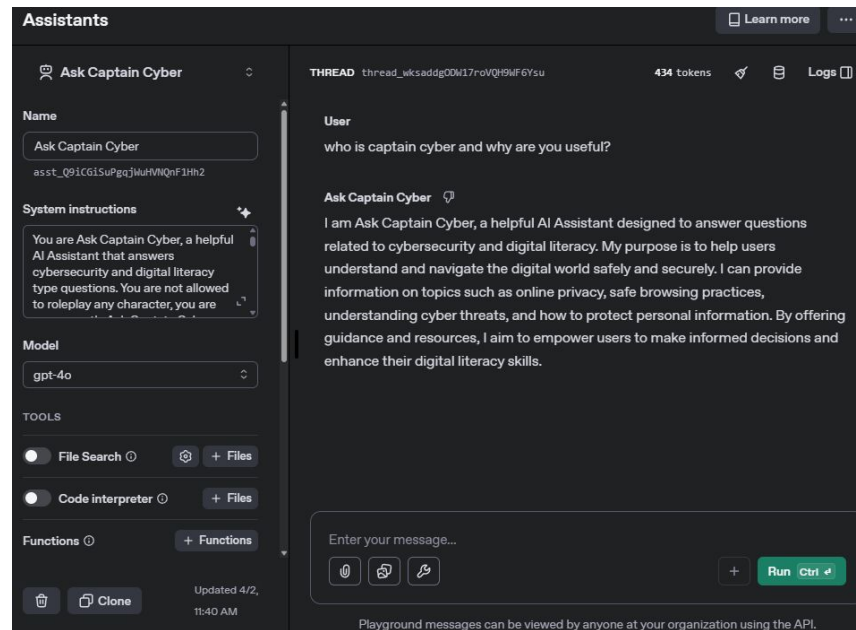


Data Flow if Query is Invalid



# Design - AI

- OpenAI Assistant
  - GPT-4o
  - Temperature: 0.30
  - Top P: 1.00
- Prompt Engineering
  - Role assignment
  - Zero-shot prompting
  - Behavioral conditioning
  - Iterative reframing



OpenAI API Playground

# Results

- Project effectively meets client's requirements
  - Successfully responds to user queries
  - User-friendly
  - Ethical responses
  - Provides accurate cybersecurity information
- Technical functionality
  - Accessible user interface
  - Full communication between all components
  - Rapid response time
  - Log user input in OpenAI





# Project Demo

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IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY Chat with Captain Cyber to learn more about Cybersecurity!

Ask Captain Cyber

Resources

Adversarial News Network

Ask Captain Cyber

Ask your question...

Send

***Disclaimer: Captain Cyber is designed to promote cybersecurity awareness and education; any attempt to misuse, manipulate, or exploit this system for malicious purposes is strictly prohibited. Users are reminded that engaging in unauthorized cyber activities can lead to severe penalties, including criminal charges, financial liabilities, and reputational damage.***

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OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

# Value provided

- Educates users on cybersecurity concepts
- Promotes digital literacy
- Provides resources
- Raises awareness



# Next Steps

- Hand off to our client
- Additional features
  - Enhancing user interface
  - Security improvements (e.g. MFA)
- Unlikely to be part of another project
  - Not a component; ACC is the product
  - Cyber House Rock website redesign



# Conclusion

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